



Bifacial technology allows for the harvesting of up to an additional 25% energy from the rear side of the module.



Excellent low irradiance performance.



Enhanced light trapping and optimized current collection contribute to the improvement of both module power output and reliability.



Industry leading lowest thermal coefficient of power.



Design optimized for lower operating current, resulting in minimized hot spot loss and improved temperature coefficient.



Certified to withstand: wind load (2400 Pa) and snow load (5400 Pa).

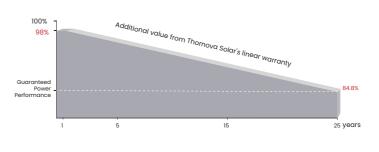


100% triple EL test enables remarkable reduction of module hidden crack rate.

RE INSURANCE



LINEAR PERFORMANCE WARRANTY



15 years Product quality & process guarantee

25 years Linear power guarantee **0.55** % Annual Degradation Over 25 years

COMPREHENSIVE CERTIFICATES



ISO 9001:Quality Management SystemISO 14001:Environmental Management System StandardISO 45001:International Occupational Health and
Safety Assessment System Standard

* Different markets have different certification requirements. Also, the products are under rapid innovation. Please confirm the certification status with regional sales representatives.

For Canada

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Model of modules	TS-BB54(400)		TS-BB54(405)		TS-BB54(410)		TS-BB54(415)	
	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT
Peak power - P _{mp} (W)	400	298	405	302	410	305	415	309
Open circuit voltage - V _{oc} (V)	37.18	34.95	37.33	35.09	37.68	35.42	37.79	35.59
Short circuit current - $I_{sc}(A)$	13.39	10.85	13.44	10.89	13.59	11.01	13.72	11.12
MPP voltage - $V_{mp}(V)$	31.42	29.22	31.55	29.35	31.84	29.61	31.94	29.72
MPP current - $I_{mp}(A)$	12.74	10.21	12.84	10.29	12.88	10.31	13.01	10.42
Module efficiency - η_m (%)	20.5 %		20.7 %		21.0 %		21.3 %	

STC (Standard Testing Conditions): Irradiance 1000W/m², Cell Temperature 25 °C , Spectra at AM1.5

NOCT (Nominal Operating Cell Temperature): Irradiance 800W/m², Ambient Temperature 20°C , Spectra at AM1.5, Wind at 1m/s

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS WITH DIFFERENT POWER BIN (REFERENCE TO 13.5% IRRADIANCE RATIO)

Peak power - P _{mp} (W)	438	443	449	454
Open circuit voltage - V _{oc} (V)	37.18	37.33	37.68	37.79
Short circuit current - $I_{sc}(A)$	14.66	14.71	14.87	15.02
MPP voltage - $V_{mp}(V)$	31.42	31.55	31.84	31.94
MPP current - I_{mp} (A)	13.94	14.05	14.10	14.24
Irradiance ratio (rear/front)	13.5 %			

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Module dimension (L*W*H)	1722 x 1134 x 30 mm (67.80 x 44.65 x 1.18 inch)
Weight	21.5 kg (47.40 lbs)
Number of cells	108 cells
Cell	PERC Monocrystalline 182x91 mm (7.17 x 3.58 inch)
Glass	(F)Tempered, 3.2 mm AR, High transmittance, Low iron (B)Black mesh backsheet
Frame	Anodized aluminum alloy
Junction box	IP68, 3 diodes
Output wire	4.0 mm ²
Wire length	300 mm/customized
Connector	MC4 / 1500 V
Packing Specification	36 pcs/Pallet; 828 or 936 pcs/40'HQ

OPERATING PARAMETERS

Power tolerance (W)	(0,+5)		
Maximum system voltage (V)	1500		
Maximum rated fuse current (A)	30		
Current operating temperature (°C)	-40~+85 °C		
Mechanical load	5400 Pa / 2400 Pa		
Bifaciality	70±5 %		

TEMPERATURE PERFORMANCE RATINGS

Current-Voltage & Power-Voltage

Curves (400 W)

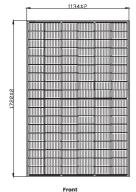
- 1000w/m² - 800w/m² - 600w/m² - 400w/m² - 200w/m²

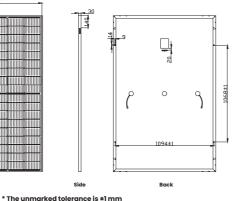
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Voltage (V)

Temperature coefficient (P _{max})	−0.350 %/°C
Temperature coefficient (V_{oc})	-0.260 %/°C
Temperature coefficient (I_{sc})	+0.046 %/°C
Nominal operating cell temperature	42±2 °C

MODULE DIMENSIONS (MM)







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* The parameters delineated within this datasheet, both technical and monetary, may exhibit variations contingent upon the region. Thornova Solar provides no warranty as to their absolute accuracy. Owing to our uncessing commitment to innovation, research, development, and product enhancement, Thornova Solar retains the discretion to amend any information encapsulated in this datasheet without any preceding notification. Clients are urged to procure the most recent iteration of this datasheet and incorporate it as an intrinsic component of the legally binding agreement ratified by both parties. The English rendition of this datasheet and incorporate it as an intrinsic component of the legally binding agreement ratified by both parties. The English rendition of this datasheet serves purely as a point of reference. Should discrete of in other languages, the stipulations of the English version stall take precedence.

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Isc

Voo

Temperature Dependence

of lsc,Voc,Pmax

Cell Temperature (°C)

160

12

80

(%)

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